

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

"To Enrich Lives Through Effective and Caring Service"

900 SOUTH FREMONT AVENUE ALHAMBRA, CALIFORNIA 91803-1331 Telephone: (626) 458-5100 http://dpw.lacounty.gov

ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO: P.O. BOX 1460 ALHAMBRA, CALIFORNIA 91802-1460

IN REPLY PLEASE

REFER TO FILE: WW-0

A2874-3

November 10, 2008

TO:

Each Supervisor

FROM: Dean D. Efstathiou

Dean D. Eptathuin Acting Director of Public Works

BOARD MOTION OF AUGUST 5, 2008, AGENDA ITEM 17 MONTHLY REPORT ON PROGRESS OF WATER CONSERVATION EFFORTS

On August 5, 2008, your Board directed the Acting Director of the Department of Public Works (Public Works) to report monthly on the progress of the County's multidepartmental water conservation efforts. The following is the third monthly report that summarizes the progress of a collaborative effort to implement the water conservation and drought response actions approved by your Board on July 1, 2008.

Action No. 1 (100 percent complete)

Declare a Countywide Water Supply and Conservation Alert.

On August 5, 2008, your Board adopted a resolution declaring a Countywide Water Supply and Conservation Alert urging County residents, businesses, local water purveyors, and cities to intensify water conservation efforts. A letter was sent to all 88 cities in the Los Angeles County on October 20, 2008 (see Attachment) to inform them of the Alert and request their support to intensify water conservation efforts.

Action No. 2 (100 percent complete pending adoption by your Board)

Update and adopt a water wasting ordinance for unincorporated County areas and the Waterworks Districts' Phased Water Conservation Plan.

A water wasting ordinance was approved by your Board on October 7, 2008. The ordinance establishes water conservation and waste prevention measures for In addition, the Waterworks Districts' Phased Water unincorporated County areas. Conservation Plan has been updated and is expected to be submitted for your Board's

consideration in January 2009 following notification of the Districts' customers in accordance with the requirements of Proposition 218.

Action No. 3 (35 percent complete)

Direct all County departments to evaluate water usage, immediately implement conservation measures to reduce consumption by a target amount of 10 percent by December 31, 2008, and report back to your Board with recommended measures to reduce consumption by an additional 10 percent.

The Internal Services Department (ISD), Public Works, and the Department of Parks and Recreation (DPR) continue to gather water utility bill information and format data archiving and reporting features utilizing ISD's Enterprise Energy Management Information System to track the effectiveness of water conservation efforts at most County facilities. The Enterprise Energy Management Information System will facilitate reporting using water bill information from all County departments. An initial report on water savings results for calendar year 2008 is expected to be available in early 2009. Following the initial report, updated reports will be provided to your Board on a regular basis.

ISD commissioned a water savings study that focuses on water use for commercial building heating and cooling systems. The study is very applicable to the facilities managed by ISD because heating and cooling water use constitutes the largest demand for the buildings at these facilities. Substantial water savings can be achieved at many of these facilities by replacing older "once through" cooling water systems that require a continuous stream of water with newer systems that recirculate the cooling water. Cooling water recirculation systems have been tested at the Civic Center Heating and Refrigeration Plant and Peter J. Pitchess Honor Rancho Power Plant, two of the County's largest cooling-water-use facilities. Initial results from testing at these facilities indicate that water savings of approximately 15 percent (30 million gallons) can be achieved annually.

The installation of cooling water recirculation systems currently represents the most economical and effective method to reduce water consumption at County facilities. As a result, ISD has requested \$500,000 in its Fiscal Year 2009-10 Energy Efficiency Projects budget request to install the systems at facilities throughout the County. In the event that the budget request is not approved, ISD plans to provide support to its customer departments to fund implementation of the systems as part of their routine or extraordinary building maintenance budgets.

At the September 23, 2008, quarterly meeting of Countywide departmental facility managers, representatives from the City of Los Angeles Department of Water and Power and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California gave presentations on their available water conservation rebate and incentive programs. County facilities may be eligible to receive rebates of 50 to 100 percent of equipment costs for the installation of water-saving devices. Facility managers from DPR, Beaches and Harbors, ISD, Community Development Commission, and the Sheriff and Fire Departments attended the meeting and propose to actively purchase and install water-saving devices. ISD will work with these departments to compile a list of water conservation projects and estimate the water savings.

Action No. 4 (100 percent complete)

Send a five-signature letter to the Governor and leadership of the Legislature urging the State to expedite the award of bond funds from Propositions 84 and 1E to local agencies, including the County of Los Angeles.

A five-signature letter was sent to the Governor and leadership of the Legislature on July 7, 2008.

Action No. 5 (100 percent complete)

Send a five-signature letter to the Governor and leadership of the Legislature expressing support for the Governor's Delta Vision, which provides a comprehensive, sustainable management plan for the Delta that includes conveyance, expanded storage, ecosystem restoration, and conservation.

A five-signature letter was sent to the Governor and leadership of the Legislature on September 12, 2008.

Action No. 6 (40 percent complete)

Direct the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) through the Office of Recycled Water and the Energy and Environmental Policy Team in collaboration with ISD, Public Works, DPR, Fire, Sheriff, and other appropriate departments to develop a recycled, nonpotable water infrastructure plan for County facilities; the planning process to include consultation with appropriate water purveyors and waste water treatment agencies. The recycled water infrastructure plan should establish priorities based upon amount of potable water saved and include a funding analysis and recommendations.

The Recycled Water Infrastructure Implementation Committee continues to work on identifying the specific County facilities to include in each phase of the infrastructure plan and developing the cost estimates for each phase. The Committee is preparing the written report to be submitted to your Board describing the plan.

Action No. 7 (25 percent complete)

Direct the CEO, working with the Energy and Environmental Policy Team and with input from water conservation specialists to ensure utilization of Best Management Practices, including Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design and Low Impact Development, to develop a water conservation policy applicable to retrofit, refurbishment, and new construction of County facilities and grounds.

The CEO, Public Works, DPR, and ISD are collaboratively preparing a checklist of Best Management Practices, including Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design and Low Impact Development that will be used to ensure that appropriate water conservation practices are incorporated in projects for the retrofit, refurbishment, and new construction of County facilities and grounds.

Action No. 8 (100 percent complete)

Instruct the Acting Director of Public Works and the Director of Planning to consult with the various water agencies that provide water services to County unincorporated areas, and report back to your Board in 30 days requesting information on how the drought may impact the land development review process for both discretionary and ministerial applications, and what your Board can expect regarding future actions by water agencies on pending development projects in the unincorporated area.

Public Works and DPR sent a Drought Impact Questionnaire to unincorporated County area retail water purveyors requesting information on how the drought may impact the land development review process. A report summarizing the responses to the Questionnaire was completed on October 9, 2008, and sent to all Board offices.

Updates on these Action Items are also available on the Countywide Energy and Environmental website at http://www.green.lacounty.gov, which will be updated regularly.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please call me or your staff may contact Adam Ariki at (626) 300-3300.

DWP:dv

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Attach.

cc: Executive Office, Board of Supervisors

County Counsel

Sheriff

Chief Executive Office (William T Fujioka, Lari Sheehan)

Fire Department

Internal Services Department

Department of Beaches and Harbors

Department of Parks and Recreation

Department of Public Health

Department of Regional Planning

October 20, 2008

COUNTYWIDE WATER SUPPLY AND CONSERVATION ALERT

An identical original of the attached letter was sent to each of the following:

Mr. Greg Ramirez City Manager City of Agoura Hills 30001 Ladyface Court Agoura Hills, CA 91301

Mr. Julio J. Fuentes City Manager City of Alhambra 111 South First Street Alhambra, CA 90801-3796

Mr. Don Penman
City Manager
City of Arcadia
240 West Huntington Drive
Arcadia, CA 91007

Ms. Maria Dadian City Manager City of Artesia 18747 Clarkdale Avenue Artesia, CA 90701-5899

Mr. Pete Woolson City Manager City of Avalon Catalina Island-410 Avalon Canyon Road Avalon, CA 90704

Mr. Francis Delach City Manager City of Azusa 213 East Foothill Boulevard Azusa, CA 91702-1395 Mr. Vijay Singhal Chief Executive Officer City of Baldwin Park 14403 East Pacific Avenue Baldwin Park, CA 91706-4297

Mr. Robert A. Rizzo Chief Administrative Officer City of Bell 6330 Pine Avenue Bell, CA 90201-1291

Mr. Michael J. Egan City Manager City of Bellflower 16600 Civic Center Drive Bellflower, CA 90706-5494

Mr. John Omelas City Manager City of Bell Gardens 7100 South Garfield Avenue Bell Gardens, CA 90201-3293

Mr. Roderick J. Wood City Manager City of Beverly Hills 455 North Rexford Drive Beverly Hills, CA 90210

Ms. Michelle Keith City Manager City of Bradbury 600 Winston Avenue Bradbury, CA 91008

Ms. Mary J. Alvord City Manager City of Burbank 333 East Olive Avenue Burbank, CA 91502

Mr. Tony Coroalles City Manager City of Calabasas 100 Civic Way Calabasas, CA 91302

Mr. Jerome G. Groomes City Manager City of Carson 701 East Carson Street Carson, CA 90745

Mr. Art Gallucci City Manager City of Cerritos 18125 South Bloomfield Avenue Cerritos, CA 90701

Mr. Jeffery Parker City Manager City of Claremont 207 Harvard Avenue Claremont. CA 91711-4719

Mr. Jorgee Rifa City Administrator City of Commerce 2535 Commerce Way Commerce, CA 90040-1487

Mr. Charles Evans City Manager City of Compton 205 South Willowbrook Avenue Compton, CA 90220-3190 Ms. Cynthia Kurtz Interim City Manager City of Covina 125 East College Street Covina, CA 91723-2199

Mr. George Perez City Manager City of Cudahy 5220 Santa Ana Street Cudahy, CA 90201-6097

Mr. Jerry B. Fulwood City Manager City of Culver City 9770 Culver Boulevard Culver City, CA 90232-0507

Mr. Jim De Stefano City Manager City of Diamond Bar 21825 Copley Drive Diamond Bar, CA 91765-4178

Mr. Gerald M. Caton City Manager City of Downey 11111 Brookshire Avenue Downey, CA 90241

Mr. Darrell J. George City Manager City of Duarte 1600 Huntington Drive Duarte, CA 91010-2592

Mr. James W. Mussenden City Manager City of El Monte 11333 Valley Boulevard El Monte, CA 91731

Mr. Jack Wayt City Manager City of El Segundo 350 Main Street El Segundo, CA 90245-3895

Mr. Mitchell Lansdell City Manager City of Gardena 1700 West 162nd Street Gardena, CA 90247-3778

Mr. James Starbird City Manager City of Glendale 613 East Broadway Glendale, CA 91206-4308

Mr. Chris Jeffers City Manager City of Glendora 116 East Foothill Boulevard Glendora, CA 91741

Mr. Ernesto Marquez City Administrator City of Hawaiian Gardens 21815 Pioneer Boulevard Hawaiian Gardens, CA 90716-1257

Mr. Jag Pathirana City Manager City of Hawthorne 4455 West 126th Street Hawthorne, CA 90250-4482

Mr. Stephen R. Burrell
City Manager
City of Hermosa Beach
1315 Valley Drive
Hermosa Beach, CA 90254-3884

Mr. Cherie Paglia City Manager City of Hidden Hills 6165 Spring Valley Road Hidden Hills, CA 91302-1257

Mr. Gregory D. Korduner City Manager City of Huntington Park 6550 Miles Avenue Huntington Park, CA 90255-4393

Mr. Kevin Radecki City Manager City of Industry 15651 East Stafford Street Industry, CA 91744

Mr. Jerry Givens Acting City Administrator City of Inglewood One Manchester Boulevard Inglewood, CA 90301

Mr. Robert Griego Interim City Manager City of Irwindale 5050 Noth Irwindale Avenue Irwindale, CA 91706–2192

Mr. Mark R. Alexander
City Manager
City of La Canada Flintridge
1327 Foothill Boulevard
La Canada Flintrigde, CA 91011–2137

Ms. Shauna Clark City Manager City of La Habra Heights 1245 North Hacienda Boulevard La Habra Heights, CA 90631–2570

Mr. Howard L. Chambers City Manager City of Lakewood 5050 North Clark Avenue Lakewood, CA 90712–2697

Mr. Thomas Robinson City Manager City of La Mirada 13700 La Mirada Boulevard La Mirada, CA 90638–0828

Mr. Mark V. Bozigian City Manager City of Lancaster 44933 North Fern Avenue Lancaster, CA 93534–2461

Ms. Carol Cowley City Manager City of La Puente 15900 East Main Street La Puente, CA 91744–4788

Mr. Martin R. Lomeli City Manager City of La Verne 3660 D Street La Verne, CA 91750–3599

Mr. Keith M. Breskin City Manager City of Lawndale 14717 Burin Avenue Lawndale, CA 90260

Mr. Tom A. Odom
City Administrator
City of Lomita
24300 Narbonne Avenue
Lomita, CA 90717

Mr. Patrick H. West City Manager City of Long Beach 333 West Ocean Boulevard Long Beach, CA 90802–4664

Mr. Raymond P. Ciranna Interim City Adminstrative Officer City of Los Angeles 200 North Main Street Los Angeles, CA 90012–4801

Mr. Roger Haley City Manager City of Lynwood 11330 Bullis Road Lynwood, CA 90262–3693

Mr. Jim Thorsen City Manager City of Malibu 23815 Stuart Ranch Road Malibu, CA 90265–4861

Mr. Geoff Dolan City Manager City of Manhattan Beach 1400 Highland Avenue Manhattan Beach, CA 90266–4728

Mr. Edward Ahrens Chief Administrative Officer City of Maywood 4319 East Slauson Avenue Maywood, CA 90270–2897

Mr. Scott Ochoa City Manager City of Monrovia 415 South Ivy Avenue Monrovia, CA 91016–2888

Mr. Richard Torres City Administrator City of Montebello 1600 West Beverly Boulevard Montebello, CA 90640–3970

Ms. June Yotsuya City Manager City of Monterey Park 320 West Newmark Avenue Monterey, CA 91754

Mr. Emie V. Garcia City Manager City of Norwalk 12700 Norwalk Boulevard Norwalk, CA 90650–3182

Mr. Steve Williams
City Manager
City of Palmdale
38250 North Sierra Highway
Palmdale, CA 93550–4798

Mr. Joseph Hoefgen City Manager City of Palos Verdes Estates 340 Palos Verdes Drive West Palos Verdes, CA 90274

Ms. Linda Benedetti-Leal City Manager City of Paramount 16400 Colorado Avenue Paramount, CA 90723–5091

Ms. Cynthia Kurtz City Manager City of Pasadena 100 North Garfield Avenue Pasadena, CA 91101 Mr. Charles Fuente City Manager City of Pico Rivera 6615 South Passons Boulevard Pico Rivera, CA 90660–1016

Ms. Linda Lowry Assistant City Manager City of Pomona 505 South Garey Avenue Pomona, CA 91766–3320

Ms. Carolyn Lehr City Manager City of Rancho Palos Verdes 30940 Hawthorne Boulevard Hawthorne, CA 90275

Mr. William Workman City Manager City of Redondo Beach 415 Diamond Street Redondo Beach, CA 90277

Mr. Anton Dahlerbruch City Manager City of Rolling Hills 2 Portuguese Bend Road Rolling Hills, CA 90274–5199

Mr. Douglas Prichard
City Manager/City Clerk
City of Rolling Hills Estates
4045 Palos Verdes Drive North
Rolling Hills Estates, CA 90274

Mr. Oliver Chi City Manager City of Rosemead 8838 East Valley Boulevard Rosemead, CA 91770–1787

Mr. Blaine M. Michaelis City Manager City of San Dimas 245 East Bonita Avenue San Dimas, CA 91773–3002

Mr. Jose Pulido
City Administrator
City of San Fernando
117 Macneil Street
San Fernando, CA 91340–2993

Mr. P. Michael Paules
City Manager
City of San Gabriel
425 South Mission Drive
San Gabriel, CA 91776–1202

Mr. Matt Ballantyne
City Manager
City of San Marino
2200 Huntington Drive
San Marino, CA 91108–2691

Mr. Kenneth R. Pulskamp City Manager City of Santa Clarita 23920 West Valencia Boulevard, Ste 300 Santa Clarita, CA 91355–2196

Mr. Fred Latham City Manager City of Sante Fe Springs 11710 Telegraph Road Santa Fe Springs, CA 90670

Mr. P. Lamont Ewell
City Manager
City of Santa Monica
1685 Main Street
Santa Monica, CA 90401–3295

Ms. Elaine Aguilar
City Manager
City of Sierra Madre
232 West Sierra Madre Boulevard
Sierra Madre, CA 91024–2312

Mr. Ken Farsfing City Manager City of Signal Hill 2175 Cherry Avenue Signal Hill, CA 90755

Mr. Anthony Ybarra City Manager City of South El Monte 1415 North Santa Anita Avenue South El Monte, CA 91733–3389

Mr. Ronald Bates City Manager City of South Gate 8650 California Avenue South Gate, CA 90280–3059

Ms. Lilian Myers
City Manager
City of South Pasadena
1414 Mission Street
South Pasadena, CA 91030–3298

Mr. Charles Martin
City Manager/City Attorney
City of Temple City
9701 Las Tunas Drive
Temple City, CA 91780–2249

Mr. Leroy J. Jackson City Manager City of Torrance 3031 Torrance Boulevard Torrance, CA 90503–5059

Mr. Eric Fresch City Administrator City of Vernon 4305 Santa Fe Avenue Vernon, CA 90058–1786

Mr. Rob Wishner City Manager City of Walnut 21201 La Puente Road Walnut, CA 91789

Mr. Andrew G. Pasmant City Manager City of West Covina 1444 West Garvey Avenue West Covina, CA 91790 Mr. Paul Arevalo City Manager City of West Hollywood 8300 Santa Monica Boulevard West Hollywood, CA 90069–4314

Mr. Raymond B. Taylor City Manager City of Westlake Village 31200 Oak Crest Drive Westlake Village, CA 91361

Mr. Steve Helvey City Manager City of Whittier 13230 East Penn Street Whittier, CA 90602–1772

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Attach.



COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

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IN REPLY PLEASE
REFER TO FILE: WW-0

October 20, 2008

COUNTYWIDE WATER SUPPLY AND CONSERVATION ALERT

On August 5, 2008, the Board of Supervisors adopted the enclosed Resolution declaring the Countywide Water Supply and Conservation Alert, which urges County residents, businesses, water purveyors, and cities to intensify water conservation efforts to achieve a 15 to 20 percent reduction in overall water demand. Additionally, the Resolution urges cities to accelerate and intensify their public outreach campaigns to communicate the need for extraordinary water conservation, update and adopt water wasting ordinances, and prepare for enforcement of the ordinances, if necessary.

Water supplies in Southern California have been significantly depleted due to dry weather conditions, lower than normal snowmelt runoff, depleted storage in the State's major reservoirs, an eight-year drought in the Colorado River Watershed, and recent court decisions affecting water exports from the Sacramento-San Joaquin Bay Delta. As a result, Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger proclaimed the first Statewide drought in 16 years on June 4, 2008. Less than a week later, on June 10, 2008, the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California issued a Water Supply Alert in Southern California.

We recognize that your City may be actively engaged in water conservation and drought response activities and appreciate your support to improve the County's overall preparedness for the drought. We encourage you to intensify the City's local water conservation efforts to minimize the potential impacts of the Statewide drought on City residents.

If you have any questions or would like our assistance with your water conservation efforts, please contact Mr. David Pedersen of our Waterworks Division at (626) 300-3302.

Very truly yours,

DEAN D. EFSTATHIOU

Acting Director of Public Works

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Enc.

A RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, DECLARING A COUNTYWIDE WATER SUPPLY AND CONSERVATION ALERT

- WHEREAS, the State has experienced two consecutive years of below-average precipitation with March and April being the driest period in the northern Sierra since 1921, the first year that records were kept; and
- WHEREAS, water runoff into streams and reservoirs is substantially lower than normal because water is being absorbed by parched soil due to last year's extremely dry weather, and
- WHEREAS, Lake Oroville and San Luis Reservoir, the State Water Project's two largest reservoirs, are currently at 42 percent and 30 percent of operational capacity, substantially less than normal for this time of year; and
- WHEREAS, recent court decisions have affected water exports from the Sacramento-San Joaquin Bay Delta (Delta) because of concerns related to five endangered fish species; and
- WHEREAS, the Delta is vulnerable to events such as the Lower Jones Tract levee failure, the potential for a New Orleans Katrina-type flooding disaster; and the 2 in 3 chance of a 6.7 or greater magnitude earthquake in or near the Delta in the next 30 years; and
- WHEREAS, climate change impacts are expected to increase the Delta's vulnerability and further reduce the reliability of deliveries from the State Water Project; and
- **WHEREAS**, the Colorado River Watershed has experienced an 8-year drought, and the river system's storage is at approximately 50 percent of capacity; and
- WHEREAS, on June 4, 2008, Governor Schwarzenegger signed Executive Order S-06-08, proclaiming the first Statewide drought in 16 years; and
- WHEREAS, on June 10, 2008, the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California issued a Water Supply Alert in Southern California urging local agencies to pursue extraordinary conservation measures; and
- WHEREAS, on July 1, 2008, the Board of Supervisors approved a motion by Supervisor Don Knabe to implement recommendations submitted in a report prepared by the Acting Director of Public Works entitled "Response to Governor Schwarzenegger's Statewide Drought Proclamation"; to prepare a strategy to increase the use of recycled water at all County facilities; and to determine the impact the drought may have on the land development process and pending development projects in the unincorporated County area.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles, hereby:

- 1. Declare a Countywide Water Supply and Conservation Alert.
- 2. Urge County residents, businesses, local water purveyors, and cities to intensify water conservation efforts to achieve a 15 to 20 percent reduction in overall water demand.
- 3. Direct all County departments to evaluate water usage, immediately implement conservation measures to reduce consumption by a target amount of 10 percent by December 31, 2008, and report back to the Board of Supervisors with recommended measures to reduce consumption by an additional 10 percent.
- 4. Urge local water purveyors and cities to accelerate and intensify public outreach campaigns to communicate the need for extraordinary water conservation to the general public.
- 5. Urge cities to update and adopt water wasting ordinances and prepare for the enforcement of the ordinances, if necessary.
- 6. Encourage County residents to follow 10 easy tips (Attachment A) to reduce their water consumption.

The foregoing Resolution was adopted on the AMOUST, 2008, by the Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles.



SACHI A. HAMAI Executive Officer of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles

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APPROVED AS TO FORM:

RAYMOND G. FORTNER, JR.

County Counsel

Nanih.

10 EASY TIPS TO REDUCE WATER CONSUMPTION

- 1. **Shorten your watering cycles.** Up to 70 percent of residential water use goes to maintaining our yards. Taking one minute off a ten-minute cycle saves ten percent!
- 2. Check your sprinkler system. Do a weekly check for broken or clogged sprinkler heads and replace them right away. Make sure you are watering your yard and not the driveway or sidewalk.
- 3. **Fix those leaks.** Just a drip can waste more than 10,000 gallons per month. A leaking flapper on a toilet also increases flows at the water treatment plant.
- 4. **Plant native species or drought-tolerant plants.** Many of the lawns and plants we use are not intended for the unique climate in Southern California.
- 5. **Use a broom instead of a hose.** Sweeping up rather than hosing off leaves or grass clippings not only saves water, it reduces runoff.
- 6. **Get an adjustable hose nozzle for outdoor use.** With one of these you can adjust the spray to meet your needs. A hose running for five minutes uses the same amount of water as a 20-minute shower.
- 7. **Eliminate runoff.** Runoff could mean your lawn needs aeration. When you aerate your lawn, you give the water somewhere to go besides down the storm drain.
- 8. **Take shorter showers.** Cutting two minutes off your shower time can save 600 gallons a month for a family of four. If you change the showerhead to a water efficient model, you could save even more.
- 9. **Turn off the water** while you brush your teeth or shave.
- 10. **Wash only full loads of laundry or dishes**. Waiting until you have a full load can save you up to 20 gallons for the same amount of clean clothes.